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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/596,948	06/19/2000	Thomas A. Berson	XER1P013	4758

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PATENT DOCUMENTATION CENTER

Xerox Corporation
100 Clinton Ave S
Xerox Sq 20th floor
Rochester, NY 14644

EXAMINER

GURSHMAN, GRIGORY

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2132

DATE MAILED: 01/04/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/596,948

Applicant(s)

BERSON T.

Examiner

Grigory Gurshman

Art Unit

2132

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 10 December 2004.
- 2a) ☒ This action is FINAL. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1, 5-8, 12-15, 19-22 and 25-27 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1, 5-8, 12-15, 19-22 and 25-27 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 10 December 2004 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

Drawings

1. The formal drawing submitted on 12/10/2004 are accepted by examiner.

Response to Arguments

2. No amendments to the claims have been made by Applicant.
3. Claims 1, 5-8, 12-15, 19-22 and 25-27 are pending.
4. Referring to the independent claims 1, 8, 15, 22 and 27, Applicant argues that Carrol does not teach a suggestion to use the policies recited in the instant claims. Examiner points out that the independent claims recite "at least one of a policy to access ..., etc". Carroll teaches that authentication includes reliably determining the identity of a network device contacting the secure application (see column 3, lines 19-21). Carroll teaches that the user terminal 18 (FIG. 1) contacts the organization server 66 over the computer network 14 (FIG. 1) and transmits access request and the digital certificate (see column 7, lines 55-60). Carroll also teaches that if the application server verifies the digital certificate, the user terminal is granted access to the application (i.e. device) -see column 9, lines 1-4. Examiner points out that one of ordinary skill in the art would have equated granting an access with associating the special access usage policy with the network user, as recited in the instant claims.
5. Applicant also argues that Derby does not teach the policies recited in the independent claims. Examiner points out that Derby, while not explicitly using the term "policy", does teach enforcing a list of security issues (see col. 9, lines 45-58). Examiner also points out that combination of teaching of Carrol and Derby provides authentication

of a digital certificate and association of the at least access policy with the user, who has provided a particular certificate.

6. Applicant further argues that Carroll does not teach anything about electronic payment or billing. Examiner respectfully disagrees and refers Applicant to Fig. 4A-B of Carroll.

7. After giving a thorough consideration to Applicant's remarks and amendments of the claims, examiner maintains rejections of claims 1, 5-8, 12-15, 19-22 and 25-27.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

8. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

9. Claims 1, 5-8, 12-15, 19-22 and 25-27 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Carroll (U.S. Patent No. 6,105,131) in view of Debry (U.S. Patent No. 6,314,521 B1).

10. Referring to the instant claims, Carroll discloses a secure server and method of operation for a distributed information system (see abstract and Fig.1).

Carroll teaches a user terminal 18 includes an application 26, for example a browser, that is responsive to user input and connects to remote applications across a computer network 14. Keys used for encryption and authentication are managed by built-in key ring organizer 27 in the browser 26 (see Fig.1). Carroll teaches that authentication

includes reliably determining the identity of a network device contacting the secure application (see column 3, lines 19-21). Carroll teaches that the user terminal 18 (FIG. 1) contacts the organization server 66 over the computer network 14 (FIG. 1) and transmits access request and the digital certificate (see column 7, lines 55-60).

11. Referring to the independent claims 1, 8, 15 and 22, the limitation "assigning a digital certificate to a network user" is met by the Certificate Management System, which transmits a digital certificate to the user's personal vault and the process in the personal vault then transmits the new digital certificate to the user's browser (see column 8, lines 37-39). The limitation "receiving a command for operation of a network device and the digital certificate from the network user" is met by the user terminal 18 (FIG. 1) contacting the organization server 66 over the computer network 14 (FIG. 1) and transmitting access request and the digital certificate (see column 7, lines 55-60). The limitation "enabling operation of the network device if the digital certificate of the network user is authenticated" is met by teaching that, if the application server verifies the digital certificate, the user terminal is granted access to the application (i.e. device) - see column 9, lines 1-4.

While Carroll teaches the use of the built-in key ring organizer 27 in the browser 26 (in Fig. 1), he does not explicitly teach using a cryptographic key stored in the network device for authenticating the digital certificate of the network user.

12. Referring to the instant claims, Debry discloses a Secure configuration of a digital certificate for a printer or other network device (see abstract and Fig.1). Debry teaches that the printer has a unique encryption key stored in it at manufacturing time. This key

is also recorded in a database, securely controlled by a certificate authority (see abstract). This key is used for authentication of a digital certificate (see Fig.1 unit 50). Therefore, at the time the invention was made, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to modify the secure server system of Carroll, which uses the digital certificate of a network user for enabling operation of the network device, by having the encryption key stored in the printer (i.e. network device) as taught in Debry. One of ordinary skill in the art would have been motivated to modify the secure server system, which uses the digital certificate of a network user for enabling operation of the network device, by having the encryption key stored in the network device as taught in Debry for use in authenticating (see abstract).

13. Referring to claims 6,13 and 20, Derby teaches encrypting and decrypting the message request containing it's serial number (see abstract), which meets the limitation "encrypting/ decrypting the command for operation of the network device". The serial number is associated with the operation permission of the printer.

14. Referring to claims 1, 8, 15, 22 and 27, Debry explicitly teaches a network device being a printer.

15. Referring to claim 5, 12 and 19, Carroll teaches that the network user is another network device (see Fig.1) - network user is a client (18) connected to the servers (12 and 66) over the network (10).

16. Referring to claims 6, 13, 20, Carroll teaches that the user terminal 18 (FIG. 1) contacts the organization server 66 over the computer network 14 (FIG. 1) and transmits access request and the digital certificate (see column 7, lines 55-60).

17. Referring to claim 1, 8, 15, 22 and 27, Carroll teaches using the system for electronic payments and billing functions (see Fig. 4A-B).

18. Referring to claim 26, Carroll teaches the limitation "command for operation of the network device is re-routed to the second network device..." - see Fig.1. Either the server 12 or the server 66 meet the second network device where the command is re-routed to.

Conclusion

17. **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Grigory Gurshman whose telephone number is (571)272-3803. The examiner can normally be reached on 9 AM-5:30 PM.

Art Unit: 2132

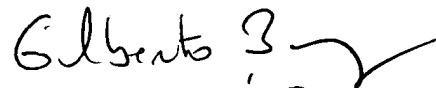
If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Gilberto Barron can be reached on (571)272-3799. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is (703) 872-9306.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the TC 2100 receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 305-3900.

GG



Grigory Gurshman
Examiner
Art Unit 2132



GILBERTO BARRÓN JR.
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 2100